Healthcare M&A Quarterly Update Q3 2023





Q3 2023 Healthcare Mergers and Acquisitions (M&A) Highlights

M&A Quarterly Trends and Highlights

- Q3 2023 saw 393 announced US transactions, compared to 464 in the prior quarter. Significant deals in Q3 included CommonSpirit's agreement to manage and operate 20 hospitals previously under the Centura brand, and Froedtert's merger with ThedaCare.
- Physician medical groups led the way with 118 announced US transactions in the quarter, including Orlando Health's announced acquisition of the 350-provider Florida Medical Clinic. InterWell Health also announced its acquisition of 20 nephrology practices.
- ➢ In July, the FTC and DOJ released a draft update of the merger guidelines, which evaluate mergers using a slightly different set of criteria. The 13 drafted guidelines include a lower threshold on market concentration and the definition of a "dominant" organization as one with over 30% market share.

Relevant ECG Thought Leadership

- <u>"Sansum Clinic Joins Sutter Health"</u>
- <u>"AHLA Unlocking Value: The Role of Personal Goodwill in Physician Practice Deals"</u>
- <u>"Selling Your ASC? 3 Steps to Improve Its Valuation"</u>
- <u>"Identifying the Most Responsible Moment for Partnerships and Affiliations</u>" Sources: *Becker's Hospital Review*, LevinPro HC, and the FTC.
- ¹ ECG served as Sansum Clinic's exclusive strategic and financial adviser.

Notable Q3 2023 Transactions



Sector Spotlight: Laboratories

Laboratory Sector Quarterly Synopsis¹

- In Q3 2023, 12 US laboratory transactions were announced, down from 16 in Q2 2023. Labcorp was the most active investor in hospital and health system outreach laboratory businesses, as demonstrated through its transactions with Jefferson Health, Legacy Health, Baystate Health, and Tufts Medicine.
- Systems facing financial difficulty are choosing to sell their laboratory assets to help curb these challenges, with many outsourcing to Labcorp. The systems are aiming to decrease exposure to a minimally profitable and highly technical service without disrupting patient care.

Announced Laboratory Transactions: Quarterly Trend¹



ECG valued the outreach laboratory business of a national nonprofit health system at a value of \$400 million to support the sale to a for-profit laboratory operator. The analysis also included valuing the management services the acquirer would provide to the hospital's inpatient and outpatient laboratory businesses.

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Sources: Becker's Hospital Review and LevinPro HC.

¹ Transaction counts from LevinPro HC were filtered on target sector of diagnostics and laboratories.

Notable Transactions: Laboratory Sector

Private Equity in Healthcare

Private Equity Quarterly Synopsis

- → In Q3 2023, there were 152 announced US healthcare private equity deals, down from 197 in the prior quarter. Q3 was marked by multiple transactions worth more than \$1 billion, with two of our three highlighted transactions involving only one private equity firm.
- According to a study from the American Antitrust Institute, private equity firms are continuing to invest in physician practices, with the total deal count increasing from 75 in 2012 to 484 in 2021. The largest number of transactions occurred in dermatology, ophthalmology, gastroenterology, and primary care.

Significant Healthcare Private Equity Transactions: Q3 2023



Sources: Becker's Hospital Review, LevinPro HC, Reuters, and the American Antitrust Institute.



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Announced US Healthcare Private Equity Deals by Quarter

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YOY TTM Revenue and EBITDA Medians by Sector

4.00 3.4 3.50 2.9 3.00 2.8 EV/Revenue (x) 2.50 2.3 2.00 1.6 1.6 1.4 1.50 1.3 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.00 0.6 0.50 _ Hospitals Healthcare Healthcare IT Long-Term Behavioral Commercial Services Care/Home Health Managed Care Health

Q3 2023 TTM versus Q3 2022 TTM EV/Revenue

TTM EV/Revenue Multiple by Sector PY

TTM EV/Revenue Multiple by Sector CY

Q3 2023 TTM versus Q3 2022 TTM EV/EBITDA



Source: Capital IQ.

Note: PY = prior year. CY = current year. A list of companies included in each sector is shown at the end of this presentation. Comparisons reflect publicly available information as of October 9, 2023.



Equity and Bond Index Comparison

Nasdaq continues to outperform the S&P 500 Health Care Sector Index, while the broader S&P 500 Index has remained flat compared to the healthcare index.

Equity Index Trend



Bond Index Trend







Q3 2023 Announced US Transactions by Sector



Hospitals Quarterly Transaction Trend

Healthcare IT Quarterly Transaction Trend



Healthcare Services Quarterly Transaction Trend¹



Long-Term Care/Home Health Quarterly Transaction Trend



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| 7

Source: LevinPro HC.

¹ The Healthcare Services sector includes deals in biotechnology, laboratories, MRA and dialysis, ACOs, ASCs, chiropractic, CROs, GPOs, health clinics, payments and billing, home equipment, infusion, occupational health, organ transplant, outpatient clinics, population health, primary and value-based care, specialty pharmacy, urgent care, pharmaceuticals, physician medical groups, and rehabilitation.

Q3 2023 Announced Transactions by Sector (continued)



Behavioral Health Quarterly Transaction Trend

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Commercial Managed Care Quarterly Transaction Trend

In addition to total announced US healthcare transactions being down 15% quarter over quarter, none of the highlighted sectors saw an increase deal count from Q2 2023 to Q3 2023, with the exception of Behavioral Health. Deal counts for the Hospitals and Healthcare IT sectors remained flat quarter over quarter, with 14 and 49 announced US transactions, respectively.

Of the sectors highlighted, Commercial Managed Care saw the largest percentage change in transaction count from Q2 2023 to Q3 2023, with volume decreasing 60%. The Healthcare Services sector had 47 fewer transactions in Q3 2023 than Q2 2023.

Source: LevinPro HC.

ECG Mergers, Acquisitions, and Partnerships (MAP) Team Leadership

Through five decades of experience, we've learned that successful problem-solving requires deep industry knowledge and expertise, rigorous data and analytics, strategic foresight, political and organizational savvy, and, most importantly, practical solutions that get implemented.



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ECG's M&A and Transaction Advisory Practice

ECG offers a broad range of M&A and partnership transaction advisory services to healthcare providers. As a leader in the industry, ECG provides specialized expertise to community hospitals, academic medical centers, health systems, medical groups, and physician enterprises as they seek strategic partners. Professionals at ECG can provide guidance from the commencement of the transaction through integration.

Specific Areas of Expertise

- → Transaction planning and coordination
- Transaction structuring and governance (→)
- Letter of Intent development and negotiation \ominus Due diligence and financial assessment (\rightarrow)
- Definitive agreement negotiation
- Business, asset, and contract valuation

- → RFP development and response
- → Partner solicitation and market-making
- ⊖ Post-transaction integration
- → Fair market value and fair value opinions



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Sutter Health

Sansum Clinic and Sutter Health Member Substitution

Background

- **Sansum Clinic** is a not-for-profit, multispecialty medical group with a 100-year history of serving patients in the Santa Barbara area. The group has more than 250 providers, two ASCs, and one cancer center.
- Sutter Health is a not-for-profit health system headquartered in Sacramento that provides care to more than three million Californians. The organization includes 23 hospitals, 33 ASCs, and over 12,000 physicians, and serves more than 100 communities in Northern California.

ECG's Role

• ECG was engaged by Sansum Clinic to be its exclusive strategic and financial adviser. To facilitate this process, ECG created a CIM, financial model, and other materials to facilitate interest from potential buyers.

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 Sansum Clinic settled on Sutter Health to be its partner through a member substitution. Sutter Health has agreed to support Sansum Clinic's geographic expansion and increase SSBMC's compensation under a new PSA.

Transaction Outcomes and Impacts



Selected Companies by Sector

Hospitals

HCA Healthcare (HCA), Tenet Healthcare Corporation (THC), Community Health Systems (CYH), Universal Health Services (UHS)

Healthcare Services

Enzo Biochem (ENZ), Exact Sciences Corporation (EXAS), Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings (LH), Myriad Gynetics (MYGN), NeoGenomics (NEO), Quest Diagnostics (DGX), CareCloud (CCLD), Ontrak (OTRK), SHL Telemedicine (SHLTN), Teladoc Health (TDOC), Veradigm (MDRX), Welltower (WELL), Acadia Healthcare Company (ACHC), Amedisys (AMED), Community Health Systems (CYH), DaVita (DVA), Encompass Health Corporation (EHC), Fresenius Medical Care AG & Co. KGaA (FME), HCA Healthcare (HCA), Pediatrix Medical Group (MD), National HealthCare Corporation (NHC), Oak Street Health (OSH), RadNet (RDNT), Select Medical Holdings Corporation (SEM), Surgery Partners (SGRY), Tenet Healthcare Corporation (THC), The Ensign Group (ENSG), GoodRx Holdings (GDRX), Universal Health Services (UHS)

Healthcare IT

Accolade (ACCD), Veradigm (MDRX), CareCloud (MTBC), Certata (CERT), Computer Programs and Systems Inc. (CPSI), Craneware (CRW), Definitive Healthcare Corp. (DH), Doximity (DOCS), Evolent Health (EVH), Health Catalyst (HCAT), Healthcare Triangle Inc. (HCTI), HealthStream (HSTM), NantHealth (NH), National Research Corporation (NRC), NextGen Healthcare (NXGN), Omnicell (OMCL), OptimizeRx Corporation (OPRX), Phreesia (PHR), Premier (PINC), R1 RC (RCM), Science 37 Holdings (SNCE), Streamline Health Solutions (STRM), Tabula Rasa HealthCare (TRHC)

Long-Term Care/Home Health

Addus HomeCare Corporation (ADUS), Amedisys (AMED), Aveanna Healthcare Holdings (AVAH), Brookdale Senior Living (BKD), Chemed Corporation (CHE), InnovAge Holding Corp. (INNV), LHC Group (LHCG), ModivCare (MODV), Option Care Health (OPCH), The Pennant Group (PNTG), Sonida Senior Living (SNDA)

Behavioral Health

Acadia Healthcare Company (ACHC), LifeStance Health Group (LFST), Accolade (ACCD)

Commercial Managed Care

Humana (HUM), The Cigna Group (CI), UnitedHealth Group (UNH), Progyny (PGNY), Alignment Healthcare (ALHC), Elevance Health (ELV)

